

# Sociology - Personal Learning Checklist

## Paper 2 Work Poverty and Welfare

### Work Poverty and Welfare

			R	A	G
1. The nature, existence and persistence of poverty in contemporary society	Topics	Background Reading			
	What is poverty?	452			
	Contemporary definitions of poverty	452			
	The extent of poverty in the UK	460			
	Explaining the persistence of poverty	461			
	Practice questions	468			
2. The distribution of poverty, wealth and income between different social groups	What is wealth?	469			
	What is income?	469			
	The distribution of wealth and income	470			
	Who are the rich?	472			
	Attempts to redistribute wealth and income	473			
	The extent and distribution of wealth in contemporary UK	474			
	Sociological theories explaining the unequal distribution of wealth, income and poverty	480			
	Practice questions	482			
3. Responses and solutions to poverty by the state and by private, voluntary and informal welfare providers in contemporary society	Welfare provision in contemporary society	483			
	Theoretical approaches to welfare	486			
	Government responses to poverty and welfare responses	490			
	The welfare state, social inequality and poverty	493			
	Is the welfare state succeeding?	494			
	The future of the welfare state	495			
	Poverty and values judgements	495			
	Practice questions	496			
4. Organisation and control of the labour process, including the division of labour, the role of technology, skill and de-skilling	The labour process and the changing nature of work	497			
	The management and organisation of labour processes	498			
	The labour process and unemployment	503			
	Alienation and the labour process	503			
	Post-Fordism and flexible specialisation	507			
	Conclusion on the organisation and control of the labour process	510			
	Practice question	511			
5. The significance of work and worklessness for people's lives and life chances, including the effects of globalisation	Defining work	512			
	The significance of work people's lives and life chances	512			
	The effects of globalisation on work	516			
	Primary and secondary labour markets and core and periphery workers	518			
	Growing insecurity at work: the casualisation of the workforce	519			
	The significance of worklessness for people's lives and life-chances	520			
	Practice questions	526			
	Key terms	528			
	Practice paper	528			